


Abbott, Kenneth W., & Snidal, D. (2002). International action on bribery and corruption: Why the dog didn’t bark in the WTO. In D. M. Kennedy & J. D. Southwick (Eds.), *The political economy of international trade law*.


https://doi.org/10.1080/0023656X.2019.1645320


https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-12-2018-0128


https://doi.org/10.5709/ce.1897-9254.277


https://doi.org/10.1111/josi.12255


Abrams, N. (2011). The Distance Imperative: A Different Way of Thinking About Public


https://doi.org/10.5709/ce.1897-9254.159


https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1655467


https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEG.2013.058410


https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2019.1582350


https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026576421399


https://doi.org/10.1080/02692171.2016.1208740

Exogenous and Endogenous Obstacles as Antecedents of Entrepreneurial Intention in Italy. *Social Sciences*, 8(2), 54. https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci8020054


Aidt, T. (2016). Rent seeking and the economics of corruption. *Constitutional Political*


Matter? [IDD School of Public Policy Working Paper].


Amundsen, I. (2013). ‘Pay up and off you go!’ Buying political positions in Bangladesh. In T. Soreide & A. Williams (Eds.), *Corruption, Grabbing and Development: Real World Challenges* (pp. 140–147). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=cs1jAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA140&dq=Amundsen,+Inge.+2013.+%E2%80%9C%E2%80%9D,+Buying+Political+Positions+in+Bangladesh%28Edward+Elgar%29,+pp.+144-147.&ots=hka6df2lyZ&sig=zayo_U2h7KgFOEs_26WDC3v8hDI


Andersen, T. B., Bentzen, J., Dalgaard, C.-J., & Selaya, P. (2011). Does the Internet Reduce


Andvig, Jens Chr. (2002). *Corruption*. NUPI.

http://dspace.africaportal.org/jspui/bitstream/123456789/27523/1/Corruption%20in%20Sub-Saharan%20Africa%20and%20its%20Sources%20of%20Evidence.pdf


Andvig, Jens Christopher. (2005). *A house of straw, sticks or bricks? Some notes on corruption empirics* (pp. 3–22) [NUPI Working Paper 678].


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2019.12.004

https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2016.1194266


https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-3085(03)25001-2


https://doi.org/10.1080/02692171.2015.1074164

https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12171


http://ecpr.eu/Filestore/PaperProposal/9b21a4f0-85e6-4b39-be01-87d840830b97.pdf

http://search.proquest.com/docview/1722481701/

https://doi.org/10.5296/ajfa.v10i1.13029

https://doi.org/10.1080/0003684032000152862

https://doi.org/10.18784/analisa.v2i2.452

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA127&dq=%E2%80%9CLegends+of+the+Fall:+An+Institutional+Analysis+of+Indonesian+Law+Enforcement+Agencies+Combating+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+


48


Batalla, E. V. C. (2015). Treading the straight and righteous path: Curbing corruption in the


Bauhr, M. (2012). Need or greed corruption? In Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science (p. 68). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=nd1kKqwKXPkC&oi=fnd&pg=PA68&dq=bauhr+need+or+greed+corruption+in+good+government&ots=xT3gfTcmIv&sig=3K EyqKqIAinMqGI1gDPs-xwQyU


https://doaj.org/article/52883494247d414a8aea19b7c6df6186a


Belloni, R., & Strazzari, F. (2014). Corruption in post-conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo:


75


https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00092


Biddulph, R. (2014). Can elite corruption be a legitimate Machiavellian tool in an unruly world?


Birch, Sara. (2007). Electoral systems and the manipulation of elections. *Comparative Political
Studies, 40(12), 1533–1556.


Blake, Charlesh., & Martin, Christopherg. (2006). The dynamics of political corruption:


https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&q=Challenging+Corrupt+Politicians%3F+Audits%2C+Electoral+Selection%2C+and+Accountability+in+Municipal+Elections&btnG=&as_qdr=3&as_sdt=1%2C22&as_sdtp=#


https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1456644


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=QbZEbihNOoUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA299&dq=Boehm,+Frederic.+2011.+%E2%80%9CIs+There+an+Anti-Corruption+Agenda+in+Regulation%3F+Insights+from+Colombian+and+Zambian+Water+Regulation,%E2%80


and Economy, 40(3), 377–387. https://doi.org/10.1556/204.2018.40.3.5


Boly, A., & Gillanders, R. (2018). Anti-corruption policy making, discretionary power and


Assumptions on Corruption and Democratisation: Key Recommendations and Guiding Principles. Swiss Agency for International Development.


Brollo, F. (2012). *Why Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-corruption Program* (Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-Corruption Program (May 30, 2012)).


Burger, E. S., & Holland, M. S. (2006). Why the private sector is likely to lead the next stage in the global fight against corruption. Fordham Int’l LJ, 30, 45.


108


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1619-0


https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840410001674303


https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2727(87)90075-2


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2018.11.006

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2018.01.008


https://doi.org/10.1007/s11186-018-09332-2

https://doi.org/10.1177/0009445518795992


https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2016.1200186


Charron, N., Dijkstra, L., & Lapuente, V. (2014). Regional Governance Matters: Quality of


Charron, Nicholas, & Lapuente, V. (2010). Does democracy produce quality of government? 
https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2009.01906.x

Charron, Nicholas, & Lapuente, V. (2011). Which dictators produce quality of government? 

Regions across Space and Time. *Papers In Regional Science.* 
https://doi.org/10.1111/pirs.12437

and Subnational Variation. Report for the European Commission Directorate-General 

Charron, Nicholas, Lapuente, V., & Rothstein, B. (Eds.). (2013). *Quality of government and 
corruption from a European perspective: A comparative study on the quality of 
government in EU regions.* Edward Elgar Publishing.

Charron, Nicholas, & Rothstein, B. (2016). Does education lead to higher generalized trust? The 
importance of quality of government. *International Journal of Educational Development, 
50*(Journal Article), 59–73. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2016.05.009


https://doi.org/10.1086/699188

Chatterjee, I., & Ray, R. (2012). Does the evidence on corruption depend on how it is measured? 
Results from a cross-country study on microdata sets. *Applied Economics, 44*(25), 
3215–3227. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2011.570724


Chatterjee, Sris, Gu, X., Hasan, I., & Lu, H. (2019). Ownership structure and the cost of debt: 
Evidence from the Chinese corporate bond market. *BOFIT Discussion Papers, 2019*(18), 
4–32.


Cheloukhine, S., & King, J. (2007). Corruption networks as a sphere of investment activities in


Choi, S. J., & Davis, K. (2014). Foreign Affairs and Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt...


Clague, C. (2003). The International Campaign Against Corruption: An Institutionalist Perspective. In J. C. Heckelman & D. Coates (Eds.), Collective choice essays in honor of
Mancur Olson; with 21 tables (pp. 187–217). Berlin: Springer-Verl.


Claros, A. (2015). Removing impediments to sustainable economic development: The case of


Coleman, Stephen. (2004). When police should say “no!” to gratuities. *Criminal Justice Ethics,


from Latin America. Accounting in Latin America (Research in Accounting in Emerging Economies, Volume 14) Emerald Group Publishing Limited, 14(Journal Article), 105–133.


Crotty, J. (1997). *Practical measures to promote integrity in customs administrations.*

Cruz, C. (2014). *Social Networks and Electoral Strategies in the Philippines.*


http://www.simonandschuster.com/books/Putins-Kleptocracy/Karen-Dawisha/978147679


https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052715-111917

De Vries, M., & Sobis, I. (2016). Increasing transparency is not always the panacea. *The


Devarajan, Shantayanan, & Khemani, S. (2018). If Politics is the Problem, How Can External Actors be Part of the Solution? In Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption


https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12064


https://doi.org/10.1007/s00191-010-0174-4


The impact of transparency on foreign direct investment (Staff working paper ERAD 99-02). Genève: WTO, Economic Research and Analysis Div.


https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055418000552


The devil is in the shadow. Do institutions affect income and productivity or only official income and official productivity? *Public Choice, 158*(1–2), 121–141. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-012-9954-8

Greasing the wheels? The impact of regulations and


Driffield, N., Mickiewicz, T., & Temouri, Y. (2014). Institutions and Equity Structure of Foreign


Dubois, Pascale Helene. (2012). Domestic and international administrative tools to combat fraud & corruption: A comparison of US suspension and debarment with the World Bank’s


https://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/6671.html


Economic, 1(578)(1(578)), 7–34.


http://pure.iiasa.ac.at/id/eprint/5131/


Ferreira, I. W., & Bayat, M. S. (2005). Curbing corruption in the Republic of South Africa:
Learn how new measures put in place since the 1996 Constitution, such as the drafting of codes of conduct, whistle-blowing, and training initiatives, are making public officials more aware of the need for ethical conduct in their public dealings. *The Public Manager, 34*(2), 15.


http://www.cmi.no/publications/3134-anti-corruption-reforms-challenges


https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000128


policy experiment on West Africa’s highways.
https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/57a08986e5274a27b2000111/89108_IGC_Foltz-Opoku-Agyemang-2016-Working-paper.pdf


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2014.02.005


Garside, S. M. (2016). *Corruption and money laundering: International asset recovery from politically exposed persons in the UK, Nigeria, Russia and China* [Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Ås]. http://hdl.handle.net/11250/2443256


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-04101-8


https://doi.org/10.2307/422202

https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840615585335


Gneezy, U., Saccardo, S., & van Veldhuizen, R. (2016). *Bribery: Greed versus reciprocity*


Goel, Rajeev K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2018). Does variability in crimes affect other crimes? The


252


Goyal, K., & Singh, V. (2019). Demonetization In India- The Journey So Far. *Productivity,


Meeting of the Brookings Partnership for the Americas Commission, July 14.
http://scholar.google.com/scholar?cluster=4169118273636589276&hl=en&oi=scholarr


Green, S. P. (2013). Official and commercial bribery: Should they be distinguished? In J. Horder


from the partition of Poland. *Journal of Comparative Economics, 43*(1), 55–75. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2014.11.004


http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A015

https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3251441


https://doi.org/10.1080/07036337.2011.595487


https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-012-9356-9

https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2016.1249391


https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEBR.2018.094009


Hajhoseiny, S., Fathi, Z., & Shafiei, H. (2019). Are Those with Darker Personality Traits more


Han, K. J. (2006). *Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment.* http://citation.allacademic.com/meta/p_mla_apa_research_citation/1/0/0/7/5/p100750_index.html


http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-1-349-15068-7_2


https://doi.org/10.1080/00085006.2019.1636630


He, X. F. (2003). Sporadic law enforcement campaigns as a means of social control: A case


Edward Elgar.
http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN_batch:ELGAR05220150821


http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE_batch:PMUSE342320151124


Corruption and Anti-Corruption (pp. 1–10). Canberra.


Hock, B. (2014). Intimations of Global Anti-Bribery Regime and the Effectiveness of


293


Holmes, L. (2002). Functions and Dysfunctions of Corruption and its Reporting in Central and Eastern Europe. In Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm (pp. 50–70).


Hsiao, A., Vogt, V., & Quentin, W. (2019). Effect of corruption on perceived difficulties in...
healthcare access in sub-Saharan Africa. *PLoS ONE, 14*(8), e0220583. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0220583


https://doi.org/10.1007/s40803-019-00088-0


https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPSM-09-2016-0156


https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240108704551

https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X19890745


https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.imfsp.9450020


https://doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671(15)01442-2


Imam, M. I., Jamasb, T., & Llorca, M. (2019). Sector reforms and institutional corruption:


310


of Development Economics, 106(C), 144–155.
https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2013.09.007


https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6419.00133

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=gHNGPLy_CoWc&oi=fnd&pg=PA115&dq=%E2%80%9CCan+We+Fight+Corruption+through+Debt+Relief%E2%80%9D,+in+Michael+Johnston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption:+Mobilizing+for+Reform+m+r+&ots=wD7XRKKI5D&sig=mAj3SnGVkDuYwmonTWESystQ6wPY


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2016.05.004

https://doi.org/10.11118/actaun201563041251

https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0160-y

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9750-y

https://doi.org/10.1057/s41311-017-0059-3

https://doi.org/10.2298/PAN1603259J


dq=Conflict+and+Corruption+in+International+Trade:+Who+Helped+Iraq+Circumvent+United+Nations+Sanctions%E2%80%9D,+in+International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption&ots=dGIlFPmBZU&sig=62tF4U69I_TgG3uqoMecM0ZfIMsg


Jõeveer, K. (2013). Firm, country and macroeconomic determinants of capital structure:
Evidence from transition economies. *Journal of Comparative Economics, 41*(1), 294–308. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2012.05.001


https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-010-9634-5

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-013-0132-3


https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-405X(00)00069-6

https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00094-8


https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-405X(02)00255-6


324

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9095-z

https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2451.00035


https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922120202

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9477-3


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2015.01.009


Johnston, Michael. (2019). Limits and Ironies of Transparency: Controlling Corruption in


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=g3GfGTxJNaAC&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=%E2%80%9CThe+United+Nations+Convention+Against+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+i+n+Adam+Graycar+%26+Russell+G.+Smith+eds.,+Handbook+of+Global+Research+and


Kandogan, Y., & Johnson, S. D. (2016). Role of economic and political freedom in the


331


Kennedy, Roberts. (2019). Conception and Regulation of the Political of Law of Corruption
Eradication in Indonesia Reform Era. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding, 6*(10), 130–137. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i10.904


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=9LfUCgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq=%E2%80%9CIntroduction:+Corruption+and+Its+Measures%E2%80%9D,+in+John+B.+Kidd+%26+Frank-Jurgen+Richter+eds.,+Fighting+Corruption+in+Asia:+Causes,+Effects,+and+Remedies+%26+ots=SQr-KszThx&sig=LeXjTLLJ.eONMo3W1MjAeX8acI


corruption: Toward a model for building national integrity (pp. 117–125). World Bank.


Kleiman, M. A. R. (1993). Enforcement swamping: A positive-feedback mechanism in rates of
https://doi.org/10.1016/0895-7177(93)90240-Y


https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2008.00341.x


Krishnamurti, C., Shams, S., & Velayutham, E. (2018). Corporate social responsibility and


https://doi.org/10.5937/jouproman5-15160


http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN_batch:EDZ0000091698


https://doi.org/10.1108/JFRC-05-2016-0043


https://ideas.repec.org/p/wiw/wiwrsa/ersa02p053.html

https://doi.org/10.1080/0007491042000231511


Kuris, G. (2014i). *Toothless but Forceful: Slovenia’s Anti-Corruption Watchdog Exposes*


http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE_batch:PMUSE3423201511124


http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/zbwupadvr/v6110.htm


https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/upadvr/v6915.html


Lan, T., & Hong, Y. (2017). Norm, gender, and bribe-giving: Insights from a behavioral
https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0189995


https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008274416350


https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czaa008


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9742-y


https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380902952399

https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2013.800858


Larhsoukanh, S., & Wang, C. (2020). Country output and financial black holes: Public–private partnerships and the Laffer curve, fiscal corruption risk, and bailout rate of...
https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2020.1718523


https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5973.00149

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9098-9

http://www.oapen.org/download?type=document&docid=459875

http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE_batch:muse9780824861193

https://doi.org/10.4067/S0717-68212004012300003

http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/cprceprdp/6488.htm

http://ssrn.com/abstract=2529870

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2006.03.005

http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN_batch:ELGAR01620140507


https://doi.org/10.1177/0266666914529293


https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2017.1405446


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-006-9027-y


https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.2075


Li, T., & Li, J. (2019). Does legal registration help or hurt? The effect of government corruption on resource acquisition by nascent ventures in an emerging economy. Asia Pacific


https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2018.1531242


https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218202519500428


Lui, F. (2019). Strengthening the role of lawyers and other professional advisers in...


Machoski, E., & de Araujo, J. M. (2020). Corruption in public health and its effects on the
https://doi.org/10.1007/s10198-020-01162-3

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-017-1779-x


https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1695241

https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-016-0696-1


https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2019.1664153


https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(82)90093-6

https://doi.org/10.2478/pcssr-2019-0023


https://doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v3i3.1318


https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380600968877

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2010.07.011


Union. *Theoretical and Applied Economics, 02(519)(02(519)),* 9–18.


Mendes, A. (2016). The fundamentals of corruption-fighting within the accountability program


Miles, C. A. (2012). Corruption, Jurisdiction and Admissibility in International Investment
https://doi.org/10.1093/jnlids/idr017

https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912915573282


https://doi.org/10.1177/1070496510394319


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.03.008


Economics, 117(1), 29–42. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2014.03.002


https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1007025105144


http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A017


https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01050393


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2019.07.007

www.ibrarian.net/.../Undue_Influence__Corruption_and_Natural_Resources.pdf?


corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy (pp. 46–70). Edward Elgar PubLimited.
http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN_batch:978178471470320151028


Mugellini, G. (2019). Monitoring the Risk of Corruption at International Level: The Case of the


442


https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2949119


Na, K., Kang, Y.-H., & Kim, Y. S. (2018). The Effect of Corporate Governance on the Corruption of Firms in BRICs (Brazil, Russia, India & China). *Social Sciences, 7*(6), <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci7060085


Naim, M. (2005). Bad medicine: The war on corruption is leaving the world worse than we found it. *Foreign Policy, 147*, 96.


https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-04-2017-0096


Nayeri, R. (2014). No longer the sleeping dog, the FCPA is awake and ready to bite: Analysis of the increased FCPA enforcements, the implications, and recommendations for reform. *New York International Law Review, 27*, 73-.

https://doi.org/10.1080/02500167.2017.1385499

https://doi.org/10.4102/td.v14i1.465

https://doi.org/10.1080/02560054.2006.9653350


Ng, D., Qian, K., & Dix, A. (2008). CORRUPTION AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE: A CROSS-NATIONAL STUDY. *Corporate Ownership and Control, 5*(3). https://doi.org/10.22495/cocv5i3c2p6


Nicholson, P. (2002). The Vietnamese Courts and Corruption. In Timothy Lindsey & H. W. Dick (Eds.), *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the governance paradigm*. Federation Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq=%E2%80%9CThe+Vietnamese+Courts+and+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+H.+Dick,+eds.+Corruption+in+Asia:+Rethinking+the+Governance+Paradigm&ots=nxJnN_5oKV&sig=CvdZA5kMcaalD0thKwkg_idgQmE


https://doi.org/10.1111/jmcb.12024


http://search.proquest.com/openview/9f8178bf540a21663ce0d7d47438006d/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=816338


http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN_batch:EDZ0000073123


Pavlik, J. (2017b). The Quest for Good Governance: How Societies Develop Control of


Persson, A., Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2019). Getting the basic nature of systemic corruption
right: A reply to Marquette and Peiffer. Governance, 0(0).
https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12403


https://doi.org/10.1162/154247603322493203


https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2805099

https://doi.org/10.2307/1958151


https://doi.org/10.1108/EMJB-02-2019-0028


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2015.04.004

Petrou, A. P., & Thanos, I. C. (2014). The “grabbing hand” or the “helping hand” view of


492


Pino, N. W., & Johnson, L. M. (2011). Police deviance and community relations in Trinidad and


https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0408.2011.00532.x


https://doi.org/10.1016/0361-3682(92)90023-L

https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2017.1387144


https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887115000040


Pope, J., & Vogl, F. (2000). Making anticorruption agencies more effective. *Finance and


Corruption and democracy in Brazil: The struggle for accountability. University of Notre Dame Press.


Potter, J. D. (2011). *Curbing corruption with political institutions*.


http://ssrn.com/abstract=2497936


https://ideas.repec.org/p/uct/uconnp/2018-08.html


https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1178382


500


Quah, J. S. T. (1999). *Comparing anti-corruption measures in Asian countries: Lessons to be learnt*. Published by Pagesetters Services PTE Ltd. for Center for Advanced Studies, National University of Singapore.


Quah, J. S. T. (2009). *Combating corruption in the Asia-Pacific countries: What do we know and what needs to be done?*


Quazi, R. M. (2014). Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment in East Asia and South Asia: An


Rauch, J. E. (2001). Leadership selection, internal promotion, and bureaucratic corruption in less


https://ideas.repec.org/h/elg/eechap/14003_19.html


http://www.grips.ac.jp/vietnam/VDFTokyo/Doc/1stConf18Jun05/OPP02RichardPPR.pdf

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-005-4469-3


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socnet.2016.10.003

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9741-z


Rose, R. (2013). The Other Face of Bureaucracy. Perception of Bribery is Worse than the Practice. WZB Mitteilungen, 140.


524


Rose-Ackerman, Susan. (2013). Introduction: The role of international actors in fighting corruption. In Susan Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role* (pp. 3–38).

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. (2014). Corruption and Conflicts of Interest. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 525


Rothstein, Bo. (2014). What is the opposite of corruption? *Third World Quarterly, 35*(5), 528


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=wWzfBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=Rothstein+%E2%80%9CCauses+of+Corruption%E2%80%9D+The+Routledge+Handbook+of+Political+Corruption+%E2%80%9D+The+Routledge+Handbook+of+Political+Corruption+&ots=C8RfuZVE0O&sig=9AIj3wObZNTXMEi_hfW0-L4CyD8


Rožič, P., & Nisnevich, Y. (2016). Lustration Matters: A Radical Approach to the Problem of...


531


penditures-assessing-the-performance-of-public-accounts-committees


http://citation.allacademic.com/meta/p_mla_apa_research_citation/2/8/2/2/9/p282294_index.html


Sampson, Steven. (2019). Citizen duty or Stasi society? Whistleblowing and disclosure regimes in organizations and communities. *Ephemera: Theory And Politics In Organization,*


http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype=crawler&jrnl=09725784&AN=86021297&h=vGo%2FuWlmcvyXphPpa8fM5MpfYIbXJv0aZ82QmLcB5rDqRBvAPaDHQM4G2N2xDHGAvVg8pp7L%2Frrd0zW%2BzPdQ%3D%3D&crl=c

https://doi.org/10.1080/10669868.2017.1361883

https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-8330.2019/12-1/4

https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1697721

https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20197011012

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2015.01.006

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-016-9848-0


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=69mNX_6cX0wC&oi=fnd&pg=PT18&dq=%E2%80%9CCorruption+in+Turkey:+A+Systemic+Problem%E2%80%9D,+in+Dir+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+&26+Angelos+Giannakopoulos+eds.,+The+Social+Construction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+&ots=iHDzaylaMn&sig=9In1LF5RIGGihN87d-


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=g3GfGTxJNaAC&oi=fnd&pg=PA401&dq=%22The+Hong+Kong+ICAC%27s+Approach+to+Corruption+Control%22&ots=eD MYly8Ma2&sig=gFPyhRa9WKaV39dKBESihCTJZA


Seligson, M. A. (2002b). The Impact of Corruption on Regime Legitimacy: A Comparative


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=47KCCgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=Corruption+and+Trade+Costs%26Trade+Costs+Greed+Corruption+Modern+State&ots=9hentZ6bqX&sig=-Q6XM94B1Xt6qvoz6k98ZFC7m9Q


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=RdEwI5W1mWcC&oi=fnd&pg=PP2&dq=Trade+Costs+and+Corruption+in+Ports%26Reform+by+Numbers+Measurement+Applied+to+Customs+and+Tax+Administrations+in+Developing+Countries&ots=m3fxEmzqrN&sig=nbLYkPqGitaqCrB7UbZovVOxK0


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinteco.2014.08.010


https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2018.12.010


https://doi.org/10.1108/13685200810889416


https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0151

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=PGrAc4cMDw8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA3&dq=%22Civil+Society+Mobilized+Against+Corruption%3a+Russia+and+Ukraine%22,+in+Michael+Johnston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption%3a+Mobilizing+for+Reform&ots=qxtgfyqco&sig=ThYl4BFoI7oGW3Uli0Xow_65I


https://doi.org/10.1162/daed_a_00506


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.09.014

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.02.113

https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852300662004

http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/17337

558


Shockley, B., Ewers, M., Nardis, Y., & Gengler, J. (2018). Exaggerating good governance:


Sofe, A. A. (2020). Assessment of corruption in the humanitarian assistance in Puntland State of


Søreide, Tine. (2013). Democracy’s shortcomings in anti-corruption. In Susan Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a


http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-9780198809975-chapter-21


https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2015.1081173

https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12120


http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781784714697.00010.xml


https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-10-273


https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1468549


Tansung, C. (2014). The Legal Regulations for the Prevention of Corruption of Civil Servants in...

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4JrqAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=%E2%80%9CThe+Legal+Regulations+for+the+Prevention+of+Corruption+of+Civil+Servants+in+Turkey+and+the+Council+of+Ethics+for+Public+Service%E2%80%9D&ots=HU1G5nSU1k&sig=5i_bSHoJ29C3t6TohO0o3JyCONs


Tavits, Margit, & Potter, J. D. (2012). *Electoral institutions and corruption in campaign finance*. Working paper (Department of Political Science, University of Washington in St. Louis, and College of Humanities and Social Sciences, Louisiana State University).


Taylor, M. M. (2017). Corruption and Accountability in Brazil. In P. R. Kingstone & T. J. Power (Eds.), *Democratic Brazil Divided* (pp. 77–96). University of Pittsburgh Press; JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1x76g7g.8


https://doi.org/10.1023/B:SORE.0000027411.35832.53


https://doi.org/10.1080/00664677.2014.893505


Tong, T., Singh, T., & Li, B. (2018). Country-level macro-corporate governance and the outward


Trivunovic, M. (2011). *Countering NGO corruption: Rethinking the conventional approaches* (No. 3; U4 Issue). CMI.
http://www.u4.no/publications/countering-ngo-corruption-rethinking-the-conventional-approaches/


the Easy Life.


611


Van Dijk, J., & Mierlo, F. K.-V. (2013). Revisiting the Link between Corruption Prevalence and Implementation Failure in Anti-Trafficking Policies. *International Perspectives in
Victimology, 7(2), 1–8.


Velkova, E., & Georgievski, S. (2004). Fighting transborder organized crime in Southeast Europe through fighting corruption in customs agencies. *Southeast European and Black*


https://doi.org/10.1111/apv.12002


https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.925541


625


627


Weaver, Gary. (1999). Compliance and values oriented ethics programs: Influences on


https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2928971


639


http://www.ingentaconnect.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/search/article?option1=tka&value1=Business+Against+Corruption%3a+Case+Stories+and+Examples&pageSize=10&index=1


Wrong, M. (2013). How International Actors Can Help the Media in Developing Countries Play
a Stronger Role in Combating Corruption. In P. D. Carrington & L. Wren-Lewis (Eds.),
Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role? (pp. 103–112).

Wu, J., Li, S., & Selover, D. D. (2012). Foreign Direct Investment vs. Foreign Portfolio
Investment: The Effect of the Governance Environment. Management International

and cross-regional examination among global developing economies. The Journal of
Developing Areas, 50(4), 253–272.


https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2019.1640985

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.09.043

Comparative Economics, 34(4), 839–856. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2006.08.007

Journal of Business and Economics, 16(1), 49–74.


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9871-4

from the World Business Environment Survey (pp. 219–234).
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7_10

and Life Satisfaction in Mainland China. Journal Of Happiness Studies; J.Happiness


Oxford University Press.


Yang, Dean. (2006). The economics of anti-corruption: Lessons from a widespread customs reform. In Susan Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of
corruption (pp. 512–545). Edward Elgar.


652


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-015-9947-4

https://doi.org/10.1177/0972652712466501

https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)ME.1943-5479.0000479


Zhang, F., Zhang, H., & Bell, G. (2019). Corporate religiosity and individual decision on 
conducting entrepreneurial activity: The contingent effects of institutional environments 
https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-019-09691-z

Zhang, Hongxia, Song, Y., Li, C., Liu, Q., Cui, H., Zeng, C., Wang, Z., Zhang, Q., Li, Y., & 
Government Officials on the Severity of Real Estate Corruption. *Sustainability, 11*(12),  
3351. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11123351

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11156-017-0691-4

Natural Experiment in an Autocratic Regime* [Working Paper].

in Italy.* 27(4), 387–413. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043463115605475

Zhang, N. (2015c). *Institutions, Culture and Blowing the Whistle on Corruption: An Experiment 
with Northern and Southern Italians* [Working paper].


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2017.08.001


Political Science, 61(1), 84–99. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12259

corruption of China’s private enterprises. CRIME LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE, 61(3),

Reactions to China’s Anticorruption Campaign through Online Feedback. Public

Zhu, Jiangnan, Lu, J., & Shi, T. (2013). When grapevine news meets mass media different
information sources and popular perceptions of government corruption in mainland
China. Comparative Political Studies, 46(8), 920–946.

Politicized Anticorruption in China. Comparative Political Studies, 50(9), 1186–1220.
https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414016672234

the Links with Economic Growth and Income Inequality: With Special Reference to

Zhuravskaya, E. V. (2000). Incentives to provide local public goods: Fiscal federalism, Russian
https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00090-0

Ziblatt, D. (2009). Shaping Democratic Practice and the Causes of Electoral Fraud: The Case of
https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409090042

Zimmerman, S. S., & Feriello, F. A. Jr. (2011). Coordinating the Fight against Fraud and
Corruption: Agreement on Cross-Debarment among Multilateral Development Banks. In
http://dx.doi.org/10.1596/9780821388631_CH07


