

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL

Program on Corporate Governance Report of Activities, July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2014

A. Introduction and Executive Summary

The Program on Corporate Governance seeks to contribute to policy, public discourse, and education in the field of corporate governance. It seeks to advance this mission in two interrelated ways:

- Bridging the gap between academia and practice: The Program seeks to foster
 interaction between the worlds of academia and practice that will enrich both. Such
 interaction enables academic researchers to better understand the issues and the
 environment facing practitioners, thereby facilitating research that will be more relevant
 for practice. Interaction between academia and practice also keeps public and private
 decision-makers better informed about research activities in corporate governance, and
 enhances the public discourse on corporate governance.
- Fostering policy-relevant research: The Program fosters empirical and policy research that sheds light on corporate governance questions facing public and private decision-makers. By providing relevant research that is grounded in the best methods of academic research, such projects can have an important impact on decision-making and public discourse in the field.

The Program's director is Professor Lucian Bebchuk, and other Harvard Law School faculty members contributing to its activities during 2013-14 were Robert Clark, John Coates, Allen Ferrell, Jesse Fried, Howell Jackson, Reinier Kraakman, Mark Ramseyer, Mark Roe, Robert Sitkoff, Holger Spamann, and Guhan Subramanian. Also contributing to the Program's activities were its Senior Fellows, Ben Heineman, Jr., Robert Pozen, and Leo Strine, Jr. The program's associate director is Stephen Davis, the program's coordinator is Amy Hennarichs and Pierre Saddi and Zoe Piel are Corporate Governance Associates of the Program.

The Program's advisory board consists of William Ackman, Peter Atkins, Joseph Bachelder, John Bader, Allison Bennington, Daniel Burch, Richard Climan, Jesse Cohn, Isaac Corré, Scott Davis, John Finley, Daniel Fischel, Stephen Fraidin, Byron Georgiou, Larry Hamdan, Carl Icahn, David Millstone, Theodore Mirvis, James Morphy, Toby Myerson, Morton Pierce, Barry Rosenstein, Paul Rowe, David Swinford, and Rodman Ward.

As the report documents, during the 2013-14 university year, the Program made the following contributions to research, education, and discourse in the corporate governance field:

- **Research:** The Program supported and fostered cutting-edge research on corporate governance, including 61 studies by faculty members and senior fellows associated with the Program (see Section B);
- Online forum and Newsletter: The Program operated *The Harvard Law School Forum* on Corporate Governance and Financial Regulation, which has 90 academic contributors and 168 practitioner contributors, and which featured about 600 posts in 2013-14, bringing the total number of posts to over 3,500 since inception; the Program also operated an electronic research newsletter, with over 150,000 recipients, for announcing research studies publication and corporate governance announcements (see Section C).
- **Journal:** The Program supported the Harvard Business Law Review, a journal, the 2013-14 activities of which included publishing 16 articles and holding a conference on Benefit Corporations (see Section D);
- Conferences: The Program supported and facilitated two major conferences, the Harvard Roundtable on Activist Interventions in March 2014 (see Section E) and the Harvard Roundtable on Long-Term Value Creation in May 2014 (see Section F), each with more than 60 prominent participants, including investors, issuers, advisors, regulators, and academics:
- **Speakers:** The Program supported and facilitated a series of talks and presentations on corporate governance, with a total of 46 events, by both academics and prominent practitioners (see Section G);
- **Fellows:** The Program contributed to research and education by students and recent graduates by sponsoring 14 fellows undertaking research in the fields of corporate governance and law and finance, and awarding prizes for such research (see Section H);
- **Practice and policy:** The activities of the Program and the individuals affiliated with it contributed to practice and policy, including through the Program's Advisory Board of 25 distinguished practitioners, visits by 124 practitioners who participated in the Program's activities during 2013-14, and 54 op-eds published by faculty members and senior fellows associated with the Program, and congressional testimony (see Section I); and
- **Media mentions:** The Program's work was recognized by the media, with the research and comments of its affiliated faculty and senior fellows noted in 77 media articles, including in pieces in, among other places, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The New York Times*, *The Economist*, *The Financial Times*, and *The Harvard Business Review* (see Section J).

In the upcoming year, the Program plans to continue activities similar in nature and scale to those summarized above and described in more detail in the body of the Report.

Additional information regarding the Program is available on the Program's website, http://www.law.harvard.edu/programs/corp_gov/.

B. Books, Journal Articles and Discussion Papers

Journal articles on corporate governance that were published by faculty members and fellows associated with the Program during 2013-14 included:

Bebchuk, Lucian and Allen Ferrell, "Rethinking Basic," 69 *The Business Lawyer* 671-697 (2014).

Bebchuk, Lucian, Alon Brav, and Wei Jiang, "The Long-Term Effects of Hedge Fund Activism," 114 *Columbia Law Review*, (forthcoming, 2014).

Bebchuk, Lucian, Alma Cohen, and Charles C.Y. Wang, "Golden Parachutes and the Wealth of Shareholders," 25 *Journal of Corporate Finance* 140-154 (2014).

Bebchuk, Lucian, Scott Hirst, and June Rhee, "Toward Board Declassification in 100 S&P 500 and Fortune 500 Companies: Report of the SRP for the 2012 and 2013 Proxy Seasons," (2014).

Bebchuk, Lucian and Robert J. Jackson, Jr., "Toward a Constitutional Review of the Poison Pill," Forthcoming, 114 *Columbia Law Review* (2014).

Bebchuk, Lucian, Alon Brav, Robert Jackson, and Wei Jiang, "Pre-Disclosure Accumulations by Activist Investors: Evidence and Policy," 39 *Journal of Corporation Law* 1-34 (2013).

Coates, IV, John C., "Cost-Benefit Analysis of Financial Regulation: Case Studies and Implications," *Yale Law Journal* (forthcoming, 2014).

Coates, IV, John C., "Mergers, Acquisitions and Restructuring: Types, Regulation, and Patterns of Practice," *Oxford Handbook on Corporate Law and Governance* (forthcoming, 2014).

Coates, IV, John C., "Securities Litigation In The Roberts Court: An Early Assessment," *Arizona Law Review* (forthcoming 2015).

Coates, IV, John C. and Srinivasan, Suraj, "SOX after Ten Years: A Multidisciplinary Review," Harvard Law and Economics Discussion Paper No. 758 (forthcoming, *Accounting Horizons* 2014).

Coates, IV, John C., Jennifer Hill, and Randall Thomas, eds., Edward Elger, "Thirty Years of Evolution in the Roles of Institutional Investors in Corporate Governance," *Research Handbook on Shareholder Power* (forthcoming, 2014).

Coates, IV, John C., "Towards Better Cost-Benefit Analysis: An Essay on Regulatory Management," *Law and Contemporary Problems* (forthcoming, 2014).

Coates, IV, John C., Jesse Fried, and Kathryn Spier "What Courses Should Law Students Take? Lessons from Harvard's Big Law Survey," *Journal of Legal Education* (forthcoming, 2014).

Cohen, Alma and Charles C.Y. Wang, "How Do Staggered Boards Affect Shareholder Value? Evidence from a Natural Experiment," (forthcoming, *Journal of Financial Economics* 2014).

Davis, Stephen, "The Costs of Fiduciary Failure: and an Agenda for Remedy," in James P. Hawley, Andreas G.F. Hoepner, Keith L. Johnson, Joakim Sandberg and Edward J. Waitzer, eds., *Cambridge Handbook of Institutional Investment and Fiduciary Duty* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2014).

Davis, Stephen, Thomas Mann, and Norman Ornstein, "Leveraging Private Capital and Political Action in the Fight Against Corruption: 2014 Conference Report from the World Forum on Governance," *Brookings Institution* (2014).

Davis, Stephen, "The End of (Conventional) Corporate Governance," Where is the World Going, Teneo (2013).

Ferrell, Allen, "Calculating Damages in ERISA Litigation", 1 *Journal of Financial Perspectives* 93 (2013).

Ferrell, Allen and Martijn Cremers, "Thirty Years of Shareholder Rights and Firm Valuation," 69 *Journal of Finance* 1167 (2014).

Fried, Jesse M. and Brian J. Broughman, "Carrots and Sticks: How VCs Induce Entrepreneurial Teams to Sell Startups," 98 *Cornell Law Review* 1319-1357 (2013).

Hart, Oliver, Christopher T. Borek, and Angelo Frattarelli, "Tax Shelters or Efficient Tax Planning? A Theory of the Firm Perspective on the Economic Substance Doctrine," *Journal of Law and Economics* (forthcoming, 2014).

Hart, Oliver, Ernst Fehr, and Christian Zehnder, "How Do Informal Agreements and Revision Shape Contractual Reference Points?," *Journal of the European Economic Association* (forthcoming, 2014).

Heineman, Ben, "The Inside Counsel Revolution," (forthcoming, 2015).

Heineman, Ben and David Wilkins, "Lawyers' as Professionals and as Citizens Key Roles and Responsibilities in the 21st Century," *Program on Legal Profession* (forthcoming, 2014).

Jackson, Howell E., "An Update on Public Enforcement: A Literature Review, in Enterprise Law: Contracts, Markets, and Laws in the US and Japan," Zenichi Shishido ed.; Edward Elgar (2014).

Jiang, Wei, Ashlyn Nelson, and Edward Vytlacil, "Delinquency Model Predictive Power among Low-Documentation Loans," 120 *Economic Letters* 171-173 (2013).

Jiang, Wei, Ashlyn Nelson, and Edward Vytlacil, "Liar's loan?—Effects of Origination Channel and Information Falsification on Mortgage Delinquency," 96(1) *Review of Economics and Statistics* 1-18 (2014).

Jiang, Wei, Ashlyn Nelson, and Edward Vytlacil, "Securitization and Loan Performance: A Contrast of Ex Ante and Ex Post Relations in the Mortgage Market," 27 *Review of Financial Studies* 454-483 (2014).

Jiang, Wei, Vikas Agarwal, and Vyacheslav Fos, "Inferring Reporting-Related Biases in Hedge Fund Databases from Hedge Fund Equity Holdings," 59(6) *Management Science* 1271-1289 (2013).

Kastiel, Kobi, "Executive Compensation in Controlled Companies," 90 *Indiana Law Journal* 3 (forthcoming, 2015).

Kraakman, Reinier, "Economic policy and the vicarious liability of firms," in Jennifer Arlen, ed., *Research Handbook on the Economic Analysis of Torts* (Edward Elgar, 2013).

Kraakman, Reinier and Ronald J. Gilson, "Market Efficiency After the Financial Crisis: It's Still a Matter of Information Costs," 100 *Virginia Law Review* 313-375 (2014).

Nili, Yaron, "Missing the Forest for the Trees: A New Approach to Shareholder Activism," 4 *Harvard Business Law Review* 157 (forthcoming, 2014).

Ramseyer, Mark, "Biases that Blind: Professor Hyman and the University," *University of Illinois Law Review* (forthcoming, 2014).

Ramseyer, Mark, "Bottom-feeding at the Bar: Usury Law and Value-Dissipating Attorneys in Japan," in Wulf A. Kaal, et al., eds., *Festschrift zu Ehren von Christian Kirchner [Festschrift in Honor of Christian Kirchner]* 135 (Mohr Siebeck Tuebingen, 2014).

Ramseyer. Mark, "Doing Well by Making Do: Second-Best Adjudication in Japanese Private Law," *University of Chicago Press* (2014).

Ramseyer Mark and Eric B. Rasmusen, "Exclusive Dealing: Before, Bork, and Beyond," *Journal of Law & Economics* (forthcoming, 2014).

Ramseyer, Mark, "The Fable of Land Reform: Leases and Credit Markets in Occupied Japan," 24 *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy* (forthcoming, 2015).

Ramseyer, Mark, "Litigation and Social Capital: Divorces and Traffic Accidents in Japan," 11 *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 39 (2014).

Ramseyer, Mark, "Takkusu sherutaa to koritsusei [Tax Shelters and Efficiency]," in Minoru Nakazato,ed., *Kurosu bodaa torihiki kazei no furontiaa [Frontiers in the Taxation of Cross-Border Transactions* (Yuhikaku, 2014) (written in Japanese).

Roe, Mark and Frederick Tung, "Breaking Bankruptcy Priority: How Rent-Seeking Upends the Creditors' Bargain," 99 *Virginia Law Review* 1235 (2013).

Roe, Mark, "Clearinghouse Overconfidence," 101 California Law Review 1641 (2013).

Roe, Mark, "Corporate Short-termism - In the Boardroom and in the Courtroom," 68 *Business Lawyer* 977 (2013).

Roe, Mark, "Corporate Structural Degradation Due to Too-Big-to-Fail Finance," 162 *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 1419 (2014).

Roe, Mark and Joo-Hee Chung, "How Different Was Chrysler's Reorganization?," 5 *Journal of Legal Analysis* 400 (2013).

Roe, Mark, Edward Morrison, and Christopher Sontchi, "Rolling Back Repo," 69 *Business Lawyer* (forthcoming, 2014).

Strine, Jr., Leo E., "Can We Do Better By Ordinary Investors? A Pragmatic Reaction to the Dueling Ideological Mythologists of Corporate Law," 113 *Columbia Law Review* 449 (2014).

Strine, Jr., Leo E. and Nicholas Walter, "Conservative Collision Course?: The Tension Between Conservative Corporate Law Theory and Citizens United," 100 Cornell Law Review (forthcoming, 2015).

Strine, Jr., Leo E., "Making it Easier for Directors to 'Do The Right Thing'," 3 *Harvard Business Law Review* (forthcoming, 2014).

Strine, Jr., Leo E., "Old School Law School's Continuing Relevance for Business Lawyers in the New Global Economy: How a Renewed Commitment to Old School Rigor and the Law as a Professional and Academic Discipline Can Produce Better Business Lawyers," 16 *Chapman Law Review* (forthcoming, 2013).

Subramanian, Guhan, "Delaware's Choice," 39 Delaware Journal of Corporate Law 1 (2014).

Subramanian, Guhan, "Delaware's Choice: A Brief Reply to Commentators," 39 *Delaware Journal of Corporate Law* 85 (2014).

Discussion papers on corporate governance that were published by faculty members and fellows associated with the Program during 2013-14 included:

Brav, Alon, Wei Jian, and Xuan Tian, "Shareholder Power and Corporate Innovation: Evidence from Hedge Fund Activism," Working paper, (2014).

Brav, Alon, Wei Jiang, and Hyunseob Kim, "The Real Effects of Hedge Fund Activism: Productivity, Asset Allocation, and Industry Concentration," Working paper, (2014).

Ferrell, Allen, Hao Ling, and Luc Renneboog, "Socially Responsible Firms," Working Paper (2014).

Hart, Oliver and Luigi Zingales, "Banks Are Where The Liquidity Is," Harvard Working Paper (2014).

Hart, Oliver and Luigi Zingales, "Liquidity and Inefficient Investment," NBER Working Paper No. w19184 (2013).

Kastiel, Kobi, "Against All Odds: Shareholder Activism in Controlled Companies," Working Paper (2014).

Nili, Yaron, "The New Insiders – Rethinking Independent Director Tenure," Working Paper, 2014).

Ramseyer, Mark, "Social Capital and the Formal Legal System," Working paper (2014).

Rhee, June, "Residential Mortgage Backed Securities: Study of Legal Structure for Better Governance within," Working paper (2014).

C. Online Forum and Newsletter

The Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance and Financial Regulation

In December 2006, the Program established a blog website, which can be accessed at http://blogs.law.harvard.edu/corpgov/. The site was initially called *The Harvard Law School Corporate Governance Blog*. Reflecting the breadth of topics featured, the site has since been renamed *The Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance and Financial Regulation*. During the 2013-14 year, the Forum was edited by Program fellows Scott Hirst, Kobi Kastiel, Yaron Nili, Noam Noked, June Rhee, and R. Christopher Small.

From its inception to June 30, 2014, the Forum has featured a total of 3,507 articles, trending upwards, currently running at the rate of 52 articles per month, on average. The Forum features communications about corporate governance research and practice both by individuals associated with the Program – faculty, fellows, and members of the Program's advisory board – as well as

posts by guest contributors. The Forum provides updates on working papers, seminars, speakers, and other activities sponsored by the Program. There are 90 academic contributors and 168 practitioner contributors, as follows:

From academia:

Lawrence Hamermesh Gordon Phillips Daron Acemoglu Richard A. Posner Viral Acharya M. Todd Henderson Robert C. Pozen John Armour Joseph Hinsey Oren Bar-Gill Cliff Holderness Raghuram G. Rajan Victoria Ivashina Morgan Ricks Michal Barzuza Edward J. Riedl Effi Benmelech Robert J. Jackson, Jr. Bernard Black Wei Jiang Jay R. Ritter Emma Coleman Jordan Patrick Bolton Roberta Romano Marcel Kahan John Ruggie Alon Brav J. Robert Brown, Jr. Ehud Kamar Hillary Sale Brian R. Cheffins Steven Kaplan Katherine Schipper James R. Copland Anil K. Kashyap Steven L. Schwarcz Simi Kedia Andrei Shleifer John Core Martiin Cremers E. Han Kim Suraj Srinivasan Steven Davidoff April Klein Lynn Stout Donna L. Street Paul Davies S.P. Kothari Stephen Davis David F. Larcker René M. Stulz Simon Deakin Josh Lerner Shyam Sunder Christian Leuz Charles M. Elson Randall S. Thomas Allen Ferrell Baruch Lev Sheridan Titman Fabrizio Ferri Ross Levine Matteo Tonello Andrew Tuch Jill Fisch Alexander Ljungqvist William N. Goetzmann Jay W. Lorsch J.W. Verret Harvey Goldschmid Jonathan R. Macey Belen Villalonga Itay Goldstein Jeff Madrick Peter J. Wallison Ulrike M. Malmendier Jeffrey N. Gordon Elizabeth Warren Gary B. Gorton **Ronald Masulis** Michael Weisbach Yaniv Grinstein J.A. McCahery Ivo Welch Joseph Grundfest Ira M. Millstein Simon Wong Alexander Gümbel Urs Peyer Luigi Zingales

From practice:

Luis A. Aguilar Barbara L. Becker Brian Breheny Claudia H. Allen Alan L. Beller Andrew R. Brownstein Ken Altman Kerry E. Berchem Elaine Buckberg Sheila C. Bair Aaron Bernstein Francis H. Byrd James D.C. Barrall Donald S. Bernstein David L. Caplan Michael Barry Lloyd C. Blankfein Wayne M. Carlin Kathleen L. Casey George R. Bason, Jr. Carol Bowie

James Chanos William B. Chandler Scott K. Charles Bart Chilton Richard Climan Mary Ann Cloyd H. Rodgin Cohen Joel M. Cohen Creighton Condon George T. Conway Todd G. Cosenza Chris Cox George Dallas Scott J. Davis Don Delves James R. Doty Andrew Eggers Adam O. Emmerich Boris Feldman David Felsenthal Arthur Fleischer Jr. David Fox Justin Fox Bruce F. Freed Daniel M. Gallagher Eduardo Gallardo Philip Gelston Mark D. Gerstein Gary Gensler Kayla Gillan Robert Giuffra Phillip Goldstein Amy L. Goodman Mark Gordon John Gould Edward F. Greene Holly Gregory Martin J. Gruenberg David Gruenstein Steven Haas Edward D. Herlihy Keith F. Higgins Thomas M. Hoenig Marshall S. Huebner David S. Huntington Carl Icahn

Chad Johnson Keith L. Johnson Brad S. Karp David Katz Ira T. Kay Stanley Keller Peter Kinder Robert Kirchstein Igor Kirman Alan M. Klein Arthur H. Kohn Daniel Krasner Stephen P. Lamb Mark Lebovitch Jack S. Levin Craig M. Lewis Victor I. Lewkow Avi Licht Lance E. Lindblom Martin Lipton David M. Lynn Jennifer Mailander Lawrence S. Makow Michael McCauley James McRitchie Jeffrey Merkley Lee A. Meyerson Robert Monks Ira M. Millstein Mark Morton Charles Nathan Annette L. Nazareth Daniel A. Neff Sabastian V. Niles Jeremiah O. Norton **Trevor Norwitz** Andrew J. Nussbaum John F. Olson Theodore B. Olson Michael G. Oxley Troy A. Paredes Daniel F. Pedrotty Francis G.X. Pileggi Anna T. Pinedo Michael S. Piwowar Giovanni P. Prezioso

John Ramsay Sarah Bloom Raskin Barnabas Reynolds **Broc Romanek** Marc Rosenberg Steven Rosenblum Lesley Rosenthal Paul N. Roth Bradley K. Sabel Haim Sachs Russell D. Sacks Richard J. Sandler Robert S. Saunders John F. Savarese William Savitt Mary L. Schapiro Mark Schonfeld Lanny A. Schwartz Robert F. Serio Anne Sheehan Rachelle Silverberg **Damon Silvers** Dwight C. Smith Larry Sonsini A. Gilchrist Sparks Eliot Spitzer Jeffrey Stein Warren Stern Suzanne Stevens Margaret E. Tahyar Ronnie Talmore Andrew S. Tulumello James Turley Adair Turner Daniel K. Tarullo Greg Taxin Allen M. Terrell, Jr. Andrea Unterberger Kristina Veaco Paul Vizcarrondo **Brad Voss** Elisse Walter Sir David Walker

F. Joseph Warin

Douglas P. Warner

Marc Weingarten

Mark J. Welshimer Lawrence A. West Mary Jo White John Wilcox Michael M. Wiseman Daniel E. Wolf Marc Wolinsky James Woolery Ann Yerger

Electronic Mailing List

The Program has also developed an electronic mailing list to announce working papers, publications, and corporate governance announcements. At present, there are approximately 154,000 recipients on the Program's mailing list:

- Over 23,000 academics in law, economics, and business schools.
- Over 129,000 practitioners with corporate governance interests including lawyers, public officials, reporters, investment bankers, executives, and consultants.

Individuals who wish to join the list can do so electronically at: http://www.law.harvard.edu/programs/corp_gov/mailing/index.php.

D. Harvard Business Law Review

In 2013-14, the Program continued its sponsorship of the Harvard Business Law Review (HBLR), a student-edited journal that publishes articles from professors, practitioners, and policymakers on issues related to corporate law and governance. HBLR publishes an annual print volume as well as an online journal. The organization also hosts speakers throughout the year and organizes an annual industry conference to discuss important trends in business law. Recent topics of discussion include securities and capital markets law, financial regulation and financial institutions, law and finance, and financial distress and bankruptcy.

The HBLR's Advisory Board consists of some of the most influential scholars and practitioners in corporate law, including Program on Corporate Governance members Lucian Bebchuk (Chair), Mark Roe, and Guhan Subramanian. Additionally, the HBLR partners with several of the most prestigious corporate law firms in the nation to generate content that is both timely and practical.

In 2013-14, the HBLR published its third issue, with volumes entitled "Shareholder Activism" and "Corporate Political Spending." The volumes featured 15 contributions from 26 prominent academics and practitioners, as well as a student note. Academics and practitioners contributing included Bo Becker and Guhan Subramanian (Harvard Business School); Stephen Choi (New York University), Jill Fisch (University of Pennsylvania), and Marcel Kahan (New York University); Adam J. Levitin (Georgetown Law Center) and Susan M. Wachter (University of Pennsylvania); Jay W. Lorsch (Harvard Business School); Adam O. Emmerich, Theodore N. Mirvis, Eric S. Robinson, and William Savitt (Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz); Lucian

Bebchuk, Scott Hirst, and June Rhee (Harvard Law School); Laura Nyantung Beny (University of Michigan) and Anita Anand (University of Toronto); Scotland M. Duncan (Jones Day); Sharon Hannes (Tel Aviv University); Fernán Restrepo (Stanford Law School); Paul Atkins (Patomak Global Partners); James R. Copland (Manhattan Institute); Matthew Lepore (BASF Corporation); Bradley A. Smith (Capital University) and Allen Dickerson (Center for Competitive Politics); and J.W. Verret (George Mason University).

The HBLR also hosted their Benefit Corporations Conference at Harvard Law School, which took place on April 3, 2014. The conference discussed the topic of benefit corporations, a type of corporate form that allows for-profit entities to operate for the benefit of society and the environment. Panelists included Chief Justice Leo E. Strine, Jr. of the Delaware Supreme Court, Neil Blumenthal of Warby Parker, Chad Dickerson of Etsy, and David Musto of the Wharton School of Business, among many others.

The HBLR prides itself on its rapid growth, entrepreneurial spirit and commitment to professionalism. The organization offers a variety of opportunities for student leadership and engagement, and consistently challenges its members to develop new methods for creating and distributing legal scholarship.

More information about the HBLR can be found at: http://www.hblr.org/.

E. Harvard Roundtable on Activist Interventions

Together with the Program on Institutional Investors, the Program co-sponsored the Harvard Roundtable on Activist Interventions, which took place on Wednesday, March 26, 2014 at the Harvard Club of New York City.

This event brought together prominent participants for a roundtable discussion with a wide range of perspective on the subject including activist and non-activist investors, issuers, advisors, regulators and academics.

The Roundtable began with a discussion of the empirical study by Lucian Bebchuk, Alon Brav, and Wei Jiang, entitled "The Long-Term Effects of Hedge Fund Activism," and the critiques of this study put forth by Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz; Lucian Bebchuk and Martin Lipton presented.

The Roundtable then moved to a general discussion of activist interventions, focusing on situations where activists have emerged and begun to engage with an issuer. Broader questions regarding the potential adverse consequences of activist interventions (and the fear of such interventions), as well as the benefits or costs of corporate governance arrangements that reduce the likelihood of such interventions, were part of the broader discussion that took place at the Harvard Roundtable on Long-Term Value Creation at Harvard Law School on May 21, 2014.

Guests attending the Roundtable on Activist Interventions included the following:

Maryellen F. Anderson Broadridge Financial Solutions

William Anderson Goldman, Sachs, & Co. M. Adel Aslani-Far Latham & Watkins

Peter Atkins Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

Lyle Ayes Evercore Partners Joseph Bachelder McCarter & English Harvard Law School Lucian Bebchuk Allison Bennington ValueAct Capital

Glenn Booraem Vanguard

Dan Burch MacKenzie Partners, Inc. Kathleen M. Carney Relational Investors, LLC

Chris Cernich Institutional Shareholder Services (ISS)

Warren Chen Glass, Lewis & Co.

Eileen Cohen J.P. Morgan Asset Management Jesse Cohn **Elliott Management Corporation** Isaac Corré Eton Park Capital Management LP

Arthur B. Crozier Innisfree M&A

William Curbow Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Mayer Brown **Scott Davis**

Stephen Davis Harvard Law School

David A. Fine Ropes & Grav

Peggy Foran Prudential Financial Stephen Fraidin Kirkland & Ellis

Eduardo Gallardo Gibson. Dunn & Crutcher Kevin Galligan JANA Partners LLC Stephen M. Gill Vinson & Elkins Bruce H. Goldfarb Okapi Partners LLC

Gavin Grant Norges Bank Investment Management

Larry Hamdan Barclays

Scott Hirst Harvard Law School Delaware Supreme Court Jack B. Jacobs Columbia Business School Wei Jiang

Robert Katz Shearman & Sterling

Roy J. Katzovicz Pershing Square Capital Management

Conor Kehoe McKinsey & Company

Ethan Klingsberg Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton

Rakhi Kumar State Street Global Advisors

Philip Larrieu California State Teachers' Retirement System Canada Pension Plan Investment Board Stephanie Leaist

Martin Lipton Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Peter Lupo Pearl Meyer & Partners Ted Mirvis Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

James Morphy Sullivan & Cromwell

Toby S. Myerson Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison

Paul Myners Co-op Group
Cynthia Nastanski PepsiCo
Zach Oleksiuk Blackrock
Mark Preisinger Coca-Cola

Brandon Rees AFL-CIO Office of Investment

Gary Retelny Institutional Shareholder Services (ISS)

Luz Rodriguez Colorado Public Employees' Retirement Association

Jim Rossman Lazard Ltd.

Paul Rowe Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
Chris Ruggeri Deloitte Corporate Finance LLC

Kurt Schacht CFA Institute

Paul Schneider Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan
Wendy Skjerven The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Daniel Summerfield USS Investment Management Ltd
Sunil Suri Dimensional Fund Advisors

Jason Truman Morgan Stanley

Dieter Waizenegger CtW Investment Group

Joseph White Société Générale

Steve Wolosky Olshan Frome Wolosky LLP
James Woolery Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft

Chris Young Credit Suisse
Harlan Zimmerman Cevian Capital

F. Harvard Roundtable on Long-Term Value Creation

Together with the Program on Institutional Investors, the Program co-sponsored the Harvard Roundtable on Long-Term Value Creation, which took place on Wednesday, May 21, 2014 at Harvard Law School.

The Roundtable brought together prominent participants with a wide range of perspective on the subject, including investors, issuers, advisors, public officials and academics. Given the prominence of Roundtable participants, most of the proceedings were devoted to roundtable discussion of the subject amongst participants.

The first part of the Roundtable focused on short-termism and investor engagement with issuers. Participants discussed the opposing views regarding the extent to which investor engagement produces short-termism and discourages long-term value creation, and considered some current issues within this broad debate, such as classified boards and annual elections, poison pills (including low-threshold poison pills), incentive schemes for nominees of activist

investors, Section 13(d) reporting requirements, and other related topics that may be of interest to participants.

The second part of the Roundtable focused on short-termism and the internal organization of issuers and investors. The discussion considered the internal arrangements and compensation practices of institutional investors, arrangements for encouraging long-term shareholder loyalty, the internal arrangements of issuers, and other related topics.

Harvard Law School faculty and fellows attending the Roundtable included the following:

Lucian Bebchuk Jesse Fried Robert Clark Scott Hirst

Stephen Davis Reinier Kraakman Allen Ferrell Leo E. Strine, Jr.

Other guests included the following:

Christopher E. Austin Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton LLP

Lyle Ayes Evercore Partners
Allison Bennington ValueAct Capital

Andy Bouchard Delaware Supreme Court

Maureen Bujno Deloitte LLP Center for Corporate Governance

John S. Capone KPMG LLP

Kathleen Carney Relational Investors
Richard E. Climan Weil, Gotshal & Manges

Eileen Cohen JP Morgan Asset Management

Meredith L. Cole Innisfree M&A

Creighton Condon Shearman & Sterling LLP
Mihir Desai Harvard Business School

John D. Donovan

Ropes & Gray LLP

June Duchesne

Gregg Feinstein

Ropes & Gray LLP

EMC Corporation

Houlihan Lokey

Justin Fox Harvard Business Review
Eduardo Gallardo Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher
Silvia M. Garrigo Chevron Corporation

Byron Georgiou Xtreme Green Electric Vehicles

Mark D. Gerstein Latham & Watkins LLP

Kayla Gillan PwC

Gavin Grant Norges Bank Investment Management

Larry Hamdan Barclays

Roy J. Katzovicz Pershing Square Capital Management

Jennifer Keating Mayer Brown

Conor Kehoe McKinsey & Company
Rakhi Kumar State Street Global Advisors
J. Travis Laster Delaware State Courts

Stephanie Leaist Canada Pension Plan Investment Board

David F. Marcus Cornerstone Research

Michael P. McCauley Florida State Board of Administration

Robert McCormick Glass, Lewis & Co.

Meredith Miller UAW Retirement Medical Benefits Trust

Manish Mital Halcyon Asset Management LLC

Theresa Molloy Prudential Financial
James C. Morphy Sullivan & Cromwell, LLP

Matt Orsagh CFA Institute
Charles Penner JANA Partners

Morton A. Pierce White & Case LLP

Mario A. Ponce Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett

Mark Preisinger The Coca-Cola Company

Michael Pryce-Jones CtW Investment Group

Luz Rodriguez Colorado Public Employees' Retirement Association

Jeffrey J. Rosen Debevoise & Plimpton, LLP

Jim Rossman Lazard

Allie Rutherford Ernst & Young

Paul Schneider Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan

Linda Scott *J.P. Morgan Chase*

Anne Sheehan CalSTRS

Dannette L. Smith UnitedHealth Group Incorporated
Dr. Daniel Summerfield USS Investment Management
David Swinford Pearl Meyer & Partners

Greg Taxin Clinton Group

Paul Verbinnen Sard Verbinnen & Co Charles C.Y. Wang Harvard Business School

Harlan Zimmerman Cevian Capital

G. Speaker Series

The Program regularly sponsors presentations by outside speakers in the field of corporate governance. The 2013-14 presentations were largely made in seven forums:

• The Law, Economics, and Organizations Research seminar, which is jointly organized with the Department of Economics and Harvard Business School;

- The Law and Economics seminar;
- The Corporate and Capital Markets Law and Policy course;
- The Corporate Governance reading group;
- The Current Issues in Executive Compensation and Corporate Governance seminar;
- The Mergers and Acquisitions Law course; and
- Mergers, Acquisitions, and Split-Ups course.

During 2013-14, the following forty-six presentations were made:

Sep. 9 Oliver Hart (Harvard) More is Less

Sep. 24 Daniel Sokol (University of Florida)

Policing the Firm

Sep. 30 Andrei Shleifer (Harvard)

Finance and the Preservation of Wealth

Oct. 9 Ted Mirvis (Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz)

Boards, Shareholders and Takeovers

Oct. 21 Anat Admati (Stanford)

The Leverage Ratchet Effect

Oct. 21 Jesse Fried (HLS)

Creating Long-Term Value

Oct. 22 John Finley (The Blackstone Group), Scott Davis (Mayer Brown), Susan Hassan (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom) Contract v. Fiduciary Duty Principles? Deal Protections

Oct. 23 Greg Taxin (Clinton Group)

Hedge Fund Activism

Oct. 29 Lucian Bebchuk (HLS)

Short-Termism

Oct. 29 Greg Varallo (Richards, Layton & Finger), Rick Alexander (Morris, Nichols, Arsht & Tunnell), Andy Bouchard (Bouchard Margules & Friedlander), Mark Morton (Potter Anderson)

The Metaphysics Of Fiduciary Outs: The Intricacies Of A Concept Run Amok

Oct. 31 Bill Ackman (Pershing Square Capital Management)

A Conversation with Bill Ackman

- Nov. 4 Doron Levit (Wharton)

 Soft Shareholder Activism
- Nov. 5 Brandon Van Dyke (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom), Lande Spottswood (Vinson & Elkins)

 The Merger Agreement as a Contract I
- Nov. 5 Vikramaditya Khanna (University of Michigan) CEO Connectedness and Corporate Frauds
- Nov. 6 John Ruggie (Harvard)

 The Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights The Perspective of John Ruggie
- Nov. 12 Richard Climan (Weil, Gotshal & Manges)

 The Merger Agreement As A Contract II
- Nov. 13 Guy Rolnik (The Marker)

 Corporate Governance and the Media
- Nov. 18 Roy Katzovicz (Pershing Square Capital Management)

 A Conversation with Roy Katzovicz
- Nov. 19 Eileen Nugent (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom), Jim Morphy (Sullivan & Cromwell), Faiza Saeed (Cravath, Swaine & Moore), Rob Spatt (Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett)

 Certainty versus Nominal Price
- Nov. 20 Ben Heineman (HLS)

 A Conversation with Ben Heineman
- Nov. 25 Jeff Ubben (ValueAct Capital)

 A Conversation with Jeff Ubben
- Nov. 25 Ted Mirvis (Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz), James Woolery (Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft)

 Who Decides: Do We Now Have An Answer?
- Dec. 2 David Katz (Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz), Toby Myerson (Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison), Scott Simpson (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom)

 Nuts and Bolts of Comparative US/EU M&A Law
- Dec. 3 David Katz (Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz), Toby Myerson (Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison), Scott Simpson (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom)

 Cross-Border Deals in the EU

Jan. 30	Charlie Penner (JANA Partners) Compensating Activist-Nominated Directors
Feb. 3	Catherine Barrera (Harvard) Employment versus Contracting and the Timing of Hires: The Role of Urgency and Uncertainty
Feb. 4	Richard Revesz (NYU) Rethinking Health-Based Environmental Standards
Feb. 6	Bob McCormick (Glass, Lewis & Co.) The Role and Regulation of Proxy Advisors
Feb. 13	Larry Hamdan (Barclays) Defending Against Activist Investors
Feb. 20	Matt Schoenfeld (Morgan Stanley) The Dell Deal
Feb. 25	John Coates (HLS) SOX after Ten Years: A Multidisciplinary Review
Feb. 27	Isaac Corré (Eton Park Capital Management) Airgas and Takeovers
Mar. 3	Simone Sepe (University of Arizona/IAST Toulouse) Staggered Boards and Firm Value, Revisited
Mar. 4	Robert Daines (HLS) Right on Schedule: CEO Option Grants and Opportunism
Mar. 6	Brad Karp (Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison) SEC v. Citigroup
Mar. 7	John Halvey (New York Stock Exchange), John Finley (The Blackstone Group) What Do Clients Want From M&A Lawyers?
Mar. 11	Eric Posner (University of Chicago) Quadratic Voting in Corporate Governance and Corporate Reorganizations
Mar. 13	Andrew Brownstein (Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz) Forest Labs

- Mar. 24 Adair Morse (University of California Berkeley)

 Lawyers in the Executive Suite: The Value of Gatekeepers as Internal Governance
- Mar. 25 Marcel Kahan (NYU)

 Symbolic Corporate Governance Policies
- Mar. 27 John Cannon (Shearman & Sterling)

 Compensation Scenario
- Mar. 28 Philip Urofsky (Shearman & Sterling), Paul Schnell (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom)

 Cross-border Deals, FCPA Risk, Successorship Liability
- Apr. 8 George Priest (Yale)

 The Political Order and the Market Order
- Apr. 18 John Reiss (White & Case), Alan Stone (Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy)

 Designing an Effective Auction
- Apr. 24 Eileen Nugent (Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom)
 Special Committees in mergers involving firms with controlling shareholders
- Apr. 24 Mark Roe (HLS)

 Short-termism

H. Students and Fellows

The Program seeks to foster work in the corporate governance area by students and fellows. During 2013-14, the following students and fellows undertook research in the corporate governance area:

Jonathan Borowsky
Talia Gillis
Scott Hirst
Scott Hirst
Scott Hirst
June Rhee
Kobi Kastiel
Roy Shapira
Hao Liang
Yaron Nili
Noam Noked
Adi Osofsky
Silviu Pitis
June Rhee
Roy Shapira
Dorothy Shapiro
Nitzan Shilon
R. Christopher Small

During 2013-14 the Program held a series of Corporate Law Fellow Colloquia for students, fellows, and other researchers in the field of corporate governance to discuss their research and receive feedback. Students, fellows, and other researchers attending or presenting at colloquia during 2013-14 included Stephen Adams, Valia Babis, Ralph Gill, Gen Goto, Scott Hirst, Kobi

Kastiel, Hye Sung Kim, Yaron Nili, Noam Noked, Adi Osovsky, June Rhee, Roy Shapira, Nitzan Shilon, Barak Yarkoni, and Alex Yueh-Ping Yang.

To encourage and recognize work by students in the corporate governance area, the Program established the Victor Brudney Prize in Corporate Governance in honor of Professor Victor Brudney, Robert B. and Candice J. Haas Professor in Corporate Finance Law, Emeritus. This \$1,000 prize is awarded annually to the best student paper on a topic related to corporate governance. The prize committee consists of Professors Lucian Bebchuk, Reinier Kraakman and, Mark Roe. The 2013-14 Victor Brudney Prize in Corporate Governance was awarded to Roy Shapira for his paper, *A Reputational Theory of Corporate Law*.

During the 2013-14 academic year, six fellows, Scott Hirst, Kobi Kastiel, Yaron Nili, Noam Noked, June Rhee, and R. Christopher Small were co-editors of the Program's Forum on Corporate Governance and Financial Regulation.

I. Practice and Public Policy

The Program's Advisory Board

The Program seeks to foster interaction between HLS faculty and students and the world of practice and policy. To facilitate the connection between HLS and the world of practice and policy, the Program established an advisory board of distinguished practitioners. During 2013-14, the following served as members of the advisory board:

William Ackman Pershing Square Capital Management, L.P.
Peter A. Atkins Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

Joseph E. Bachelder McCarter & English

John M. Bader Halcyon Asset Management

Allison Bennington ValueAct Capital
Daniel H. Burch MacKenzie Partners
Richard Climan Dewey & LeBoeuf

Jesse Cohn Elliott Management Corporation
Isaac Corré Eton Park Capital Management

Scott J. Davis Mayer Brown LLP

John Finley Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP

Daniel Fischel Compass Lexecon
Stephen Fraidin Kirkland & Ellis LLP

Byron S. Georgiou Coughlin Stoia Geller Rudman & Robbins

Larry Hamdan Barclays Capital
Carl Icahn Icahn Enterprises L.P.

David Millstone GAF Industries

Theodore N. Mirvis Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
James C. Morphy Sullivan & Cromwell LLP

Toby S. Myerson Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison

Morton Pierce White & Case LLP
Barry Rosenstein JANA Partners LLC

Paul K. Rowe Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

David Swinford Pearl Meyer & Partners

Rodman Ward, Jr. Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

Visits by Distinguished Practitioners

During 2013-14 the following prominent practitioners participated in the Program's activities:

Bill Ackman Pershing Square Capital Management
Rick Alexander Morris, Nichols, Arsht & Tunnell
Maryellen F. Anderson Broadridge Financial Solutions

William Anderson Goldman, Sachs, & Co. M. Adel Aslani-Far Latham & Watkins

Peter Atkins Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom Christopher E. Austin Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton LLP

Lyle Ayes Evercore Partners
Joseph Bachelder McCarter & English
Allison Bennington ValueAct Capital

Glenn Booraem Vanguard

Andy Bouchard Delaware Supreme Court

Andrew Brownstein Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Maureen Bujno Deloitte LLP Center for Corporate Governance

Dan Burch MacKenzie Partners, Inc.
John Cannon Shearman & Sterling

John S. Capone KPMG LLP

Kathleen M. Carney Relational Investors, LLC

Chris Cernich Institutional Shareholder Services (ISS)

Warren Chen Glass, Lewis & Co. Richard Climan Weil, Gotshal & Manges

Eileen Cohen J.P. Morgan Asset Management
Jesse Cohn Elliott Management Corporation

Meredith L. Cole *Innisfree M&A*

Creighton Condon Shearman & Sterling LLP

Isaac Corré Eton Park Capital Management LP

Arthur B. Crozier Innisfree M&A

William Curbow Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Scott Davis Mayer Brown

John D. Donovan

June Duchesne

Gregg Feinstein

Ropes & Gray LLP

EMC Corporation

Houlihan Lokey

David A. Fine

John Finley

Peggy Foran

Justin Fox

Partner, Ropes & Gray

The Blackstone Group

Prudential Financial

Harvard Business Review

Stephen Fraidin Kirkland & Ellis

Eduardo Gallardo Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher Kevin Galligan JANA Partners LLC Silvia M. Garrigo Chevron Corporation

Byron Georgiou Xtreme Green Electric Vehicles

Mark D. Gerstein Latham & Watkins LLP

Stephen M. Gill Vinson & Elkins

Kayla Gillan PwC

Bruce H. Goldfarb Okapi Partners LLC

Gavin Grant Norges Bank Investment Management

John Halvey New York Stock Exchange

Larry Hamdan Barclays

Susan Hassan Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

Jack B. Jacobs

Wei Jiang

Delaware Supreme Court

Columbia Business School

Brad Karp Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison

David Katz Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Robert Katz Shearman & Sterling

Roy J. Katzovicz Pershing Square Capital Management

Jennifer Keating Mayer Brown

Conor Kehoe *McKinsey & Company*

Ethan Klingsberg Partner, Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton

Rakhi Kumar State Street Global Advisors

Philip Larrieu California State Teachers' Retirement System

J. Travis Laster Delaware State Courts

Stephanie Leaist Canada Pension Plan Investment Board

Martin Lipton Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Peter Lupo Pearl Meyer & Partners
David F. Marcus Cornerstone Research

Michael P. McCauley Florida State Board of Administration

Robert McCormick Glass, Lewis & Co.

Meredith Miller UAW Retirement Medical Benefits Trust

Ted Mirvis Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz Manish Mital Halcyon Asset Management LLC

Theresa Molloy Prudential Financial
James Morphy Sullivan & Cromwell
Mark Morton Potter Anderson

Toby S. Myerson Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison

Paul Myners Co-op Group
Cynthia Nastanski PepsiCo

Eileen Nugent Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

Zach Oleksiuk

Matt Orsagh

Charlie Penner

Morton A. Pierce

Blackrock

CFA Institute

JANA Partners

White & Case LLP

Mario A. Ponce Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett
Mark Preisinger The Coca-Cola Company
Michael Pryce-Jones CtW Investment Group

Brandon Rees AFL-CIO Office of Investment

John Reiss White & Case

Gary Retelny Institutional Shareholder Services (ISS)

Luz Rodriguez Colorado Public Employees' Retirement Association

Guy Rolnik The Marker

Jeffrey J. Rosen Debevoise & Plimpton, LLP

Jim Rossman Lazard

Paul Rowe Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz Chris Ruggeri Deloitte Corporate Finance LLC

Allie Rutherford Ernst & Young

Faiza Saeed Cravath, Swaine & Moore

Kurt Schacht CFA Institute

Paul Schneider Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan

Paul Schnell Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

Matt Schoenfeld Morgan Stanley
Linda Scott J.P. Morgan Chase

Anne Sheehan CalSTRS

Scott Simpson Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

Wendy Skjerven The Travelers Companies, Inc.

Dannette L. Smith UnitedHealth Group Incorporated
Rob Spatt Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett

Lande Spottswood Vinson & Elkins

Alan Stone

Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy

Daniel Summerfield

Sunil Suri

David Swinford

Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy

USS Investment Management Ltd

Dimensional Fund Advisors

Pearl Meyer & Partners

Greg Taxin

Jason Truman

Jeff Ubben

Philip Urofsky

Clinton Group

Morgan Stanley

ValueAct Capital

Shearman & Sterling

Brandon Van Dyke Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

Greg Varallo Richards, Layton & Finger
Paul Verbinnen Sard Verbinnen& Co
Dieter Waizenegger CtW Investment Group

Joseph White Société Générale

Steve Wolosky Olshan Frome Wolosky LLP
James Woolery Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft

Chris Young Credit Suisse
Harlan Zimmerman Cevian Capital
Congressional Testimony and Commission Service

Faculty members associated with the Program continued to contribute their knowledge to political debates of corporate governance issues during 2013-14, including the following:

Roe, Mark, The Bankruptcy Code and Financial Institution Insolvencies, Hearing before the Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform, Commercial and Antitrust Law of the House Committee on the Judiciary (Dec. 3, 2013) available at http://judiciary.house.gov/_files/hearings/113th/12032013_2/Roe%20Testimony.pdf.

Op-Eds

Faculty members and fellows associated with the Program contributed to public discussion of corporate governance issues by publishing the following op-ed articles:

Al Majilis, "Futuring the Boardroom," Issue 15, 2013 (By Stephen Davis)

The Atlantic, "Can Chinese Market Reforms Help American Companies?," December 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

The Atlantic, "Elizabeth Taylor's Feisty, Feminist Turn in Giant," November 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

The Atlantic, "The Fatal Flaws of Fatal Attraction," April 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

The Atlantic, "Forget the Coup: Egypt's Economy Is the Real Problem," July 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

The Atlantic, "General Sisi's Greatest Enemy," March 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

The Atlantic, "Why Chemical Weapons Are Different," September 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

Boston Globe "Boston Must Rein in Retiree Health Plans," January 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Brookings Up Front, "Corporate Tax Reform Part I- The Urgent Problem of 'Locked Out' Foreign Profits," January 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Brookings Up Front, "Corporate Tax Reform Part II- A Middle Ground Proposal for Taxing Foreign Earnings," January 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Brookings Up Front, "Curbing Short-Termism in Corporate America," May 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Brookings Up Front, "The Future of Home Mortgages in the U.S.," August 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

Compliance Week "Attention Audit Committee Members: Time to Hunker Down," August 2013 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Detecting Subtle Governance Shifts Under the Surface," October 2013 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Get Ready for More Questions from Investors on ESG," November 2013 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Investor Activism Goes Mainstream," May 2014 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Is Board-Shareholder Dialogue the Key to Boardroom Authority?," March 2014 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Proxy Battles Get Philosophic," April 2014 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "The Dangers of Regulatory Cost-Benefit Requirements," February 2014 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Time to Consider a More Thoughtful Audit Committee Report," December 2013 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Toward a Unified Theory for Reporting," June 2014 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "Unconventional Wisdom Alert: Hedge Funds are Good For Companies," September 2013 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "What We Learned from the 2013 Proxy Season," July 2013 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Compliance Week "What to Expect in Corporate Governance Trends this Year," January 2014 (By Stephen Davis and Jon Lukomnik)

Corporate Counsel, "6 Essential Tasks of the Board and the CEO," October 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

Corporate Counsel, "Broader Clawback Policies, More Corporate Accountability," April 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

Corporate Counsel, "GC and CEO Responsibility for GM's Dysfunctional Culture," June 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

Corporate Counsel, "No, GCs Should Not Be on the Board," September 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

Financial Times, "Accounting Rule Change Undermines U.S. Banks," July 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

Financial Times, "China Must Reform for Life After the Iron Rice Bowl," January 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Financial Times, "How China Can Diffuse its Looming Demographic Crisis," August 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

Financial Times, "Regulators Ban Advice Fees and Conflicts," September 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

Financial Times, "Surge in China Internet Money Funds is Risky," April 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Financial Times, "The (Advisory) Ties that Bind Executive Pay," November 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

Fortune, "Pfizer's bid for AstraZeneca: It's time to reform the U.S. corporate tax system," May 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Fortune/CNN Money, "Why myRA is Not the Way to Save for Retirement," February 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Harvard Business Review, "The Crisis Management Lesson from Toyota and GM: 'It's Our Problem the Moment We Hear About It," March 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

Harvard Business Review, "Does the New York Times Know How to Fire Someone?," May 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

Harvard Business Review, "Executives' Biggest Productivity Challenges, Solved," February 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Harvard Business Review, "Jamie Dimon's Pay Raise Sends Mixed Signals on Culture and Accountability," February 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

Harvard Business Review, "Too Big to Manage: JP Morgan and the Mega Banks," October 2013 (By Ben Heineman)

Harvard Business Review, "Who's Responsible for the Walmart Mexico Scandal?," May 2014 (By Ben Heineman)

MIT Sloan innovation@work Blog, "Five Tips for Improving Every Day Productivity," February 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

MIT Sloan innovation@work Blog, "Ready, Set, Prioritize," February 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

MIT Sloan innovation@work Blog, "The Ins and Outs of Managing Up and Down," February 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

RealClearMarkets.com, "Governments Face a Bigger Challenge Than Public Pensions," October 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

RealClearMarkets.com, "If Facebook Overpaid for WhatsApp, It did so with 'Cheap Stock'," March 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Sloan Review, "Newest MIT Course for Professionals," April 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Times of Israel, "Sanctions on Israel? Lessons from South Africa," February 2014 (By Stephen Davis)

WLRN.com, "What Don't You Like About Yourself," January 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Wall Street Journal, "The Myth of Hedge funds as 'Myopic Activists'," August 2013 (By Lucian Bebchuk

Wall Street Journal, "A Better Path to Corporate Tax Reform," February 2014 (By Robert Pozen)

Wall Street Journal, "How to Create Another Housing Crisis," September 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

Wall Street Journal, "Keeping Corporate Managements Honest," August 2013 (By Robert Pozen)

J. Media Coverage

Corporate governance research carried out by faculty associated with the Program was covered extensively by the media during 2013-14. This research was featured in, among other places, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The New York Times*, *Forbes*, and *The Financial Times*.

The full list of the 77 media mentions of the Program's faculty and their research is as follows:

al Jazeera America (4/21/14)

American Lawyer (3/5/14, 3/18/14, 3/25/14)

The Atlantic (6/10/13, 9/9/13, 11/5/13, 12/13/13, 3/27/14, 4/7/14)

Barron's (11/30/13)

Bloomberg (10/20/13, 11/19/13, 4/22/14)

Breaking Views (3/25/14, 8/16/14)

Businessweek (11/27/13)

CNBC (8/14/13, 4/23/14, 4/23/14)

Conglomerate (10/29/13)

Corporate Counsel (9/11/13, 10/16/13, 4/21/14, 6/6/14)

Dealbreaker (8/13/13)

Financial Times (10/6/13)

Forbes (8/28/13)

Fox Business (8/22/13)

Globe and Mail (8/27/13, 9/26/13)

Globes (10/20/13)

Harvard Business Review (10/3/13, 2/3/14, 3/20/14, 5/1/14, 5/15/14, 5/16/14)

Huffington Post (7/7/13, 12/2/13, 5/1/14)

InsideCounsel (11/20/13)

IR Magazine (12/4/13)

Lexology (9/16/13)

Naked Capitalism (10/14/13)

New York Times (7/7/13, 7/9/13, 8/30/13, 1/7/14, 2/10/14)

OpenSecrets.org (12/3/13)

Pensions & Investments (2/3/14)

PolicyMic (8/8/13)

PrawfsBlawg (5/13/14)

Reason.com (5/23/14)

Reuters (8/14/13, 9/25/13, 12/16/13, 3/25/14, 8/16/13)

SCOTUSblog (3/7/14)

The Economist (2/15/14)

Time (10/7/13)

USA Today (5/24/14)

Wall Street Journal (7/7/13, 8/7/13, 8/14/13, 9/18/13, 9/30/13, 10/1/13, 10/4/13, 10/28/13, 11/12/13, 3/25/14, 4/22/14, 5/22/14)

Further details about the media coverage of the Program's faculty and research can be found at: http://www.law.harvard.edu/programs/corp_gov/media.shtml.